



Formation linux avancée

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Linux, or as I've recently taken to calling it, GNU plus Linux. Linux is a UNIX system made useful by the GNU corelibs, shell utilities and standard libraries. I use a modified version of the GNU system every day, without realizing it. Others do this, too. And many of its users are not aware that it is basically the GNU system, with Linux too.



Debian

Le plus utilisé



Fedora

Pour être à la pointe de la
technologie



Arch linux

Pour les bidouilleurs



OpenSUSE

Ils ont fait des parodies marrants



Apt

Crontabs

systemd

Sécurité

docker

Surprise du
chef

À MiNET, on
utilise debian





Apt

Crontabs

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Surprise du
chef

A decorative window with a pink-to-white gradient background and a dark grey title bar with three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green). Inside the window, the text '01.' is centered in a large, bold, black font. Above the text, there are several small, white plus signs and a few small red dots, suggesting a celebratory or introductory theme.

01.

apt

(et autres package managers)



- a. Permet d'installer et maintenir à jour des paquets (programmes)
- b. Tout se fait en une commande
- c. Base de donnée maintenue par la communauté, tout est OSS

apt

```
sudo apt update  
sudo apt install ...  
sudo apt upgrade  
sudo apt remove ...
```



Apt

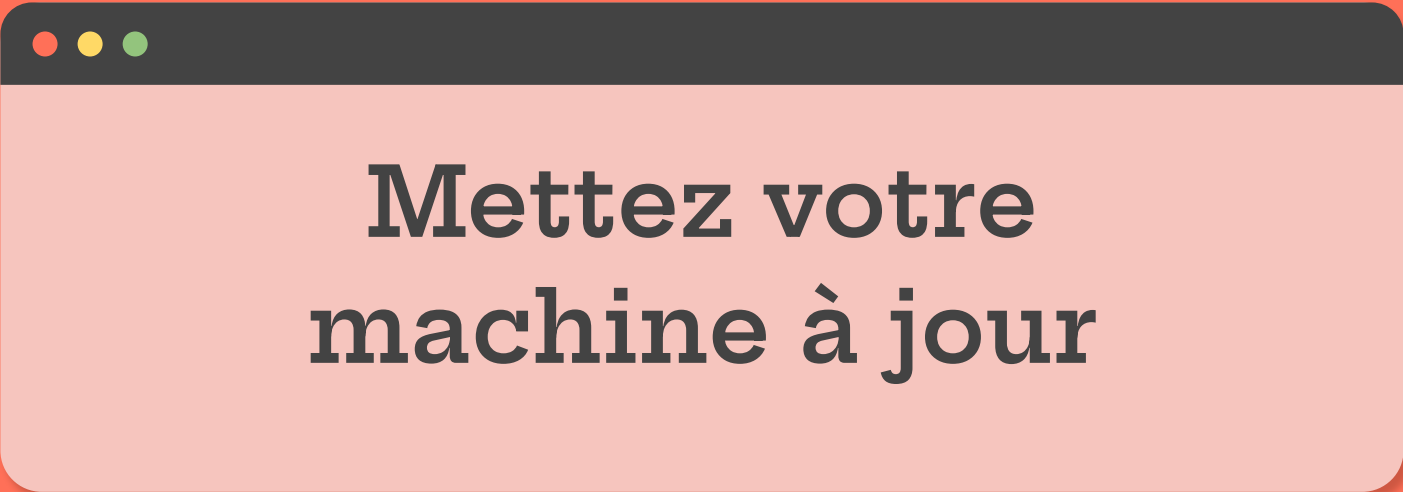
Crontabs

systemd

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docker

Surprise du
chef

A graphic of a terminal window with a dark grey title bar containing three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green). The main area of the window is light pink and contains the text 'Mettez votre machine à jour' in a bold, dark grey, monospace-style font.

**Mettez votre
machine à jour**



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Illustration de vous

I can... but I won't





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A decorative graphic featuring the number '02.' inside a white circle, which is centered on a light pink rectangular background. The pink background has a subtle gradient and is surrounded by small white and red plus signs and dots, giving it a celebratory or highlighted appearance.

02.

Les cron jobs

Automatisons tout ça



Automatise des tâches pour vous

Entièrement configurable

```
sudo nano /etc/crontab
```

```
.----- minute
| .----- hour
| | .----- day of month
| | | .----- month
| | | | .---- day of week
| | | | |
* * * * * user command
```

/etc/crontab

```
0 0 * * * root swapoff /dev/sda2; swapon /dev/sda2
```



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/etc/crontab

```
59 23 * * 3 root apt update -q -y ; apt upgrade -q -y
```



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A decorative window with a pink-to-white gradient background and a dark grey header bar containing three colored circles (red, yellow, green). In the center is a white circle with the text '03.' and several small white and red plus signs around it.

03.

Systemd

Là où tout commence



PID 1

Un *daemon* qui démarre les *daemons* et services

Orchestre tout le reste

```
Starting Accounts Service...
Starting Login Service...
[ OK ] Started UDD volume services.
[ OK ] Started Accounts Service.
[ OK ] Started Virtual Machine and Container Registration Service.
[ OK ] Started Login Service.
[ OK ] Started firewalld - dynamic firewall daemon.
[ OK ] Reached target Network (Pre).
Starting Network Manager...
[ OK ] Started Network Manager.
[ OK ] Reached target Network.
Starting Logout off all iSCSI sessions on shutdown...
Starting Enable periodic update of entitlement certificates...
Starting GSSAPI Proxy Daemon...
Starting CUPS Scheduler...
Starting OpenSSH server daemon...
[ OK ] Started Hyper-U KUP daemon.
Starting Dynamic System Tuning Daemon...
Starting Network Manager Wait Online...
[ OK ] Started Logout off all iSCSI sessions on shutdown.
[ OK ] Started Enable periodic update of entitlement certificates..
[ OK ] Started GSSAPI Proxy Daemon.
[ OK ] Reached target NFS client services.
Starting Hostname Service...
[ OK ] Started OpenSSH server daemon.
[ OK ] Started CUPS Scheduler.
[ OK ] Started Hostname Service.
Starting Network Manager Script Dispatcher Service...
```



Apt

Crontabs

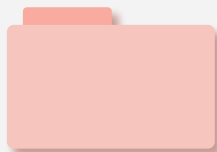
systemd

Sécurité

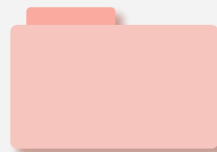
docker

Surprise du
chef

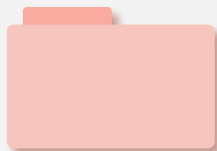
Systemd



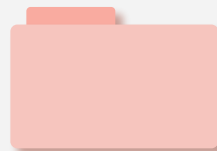
No brain



Fait partie de la suite
freedesktop.org



Développement actif



Certains le trouve pas assez
configurable



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Activer / Désactiver

```
sudo systemctl  
enable/disable ...
```

Redémarrer

```
sudo systemctl  
restart ...
```

Lister (Asgard)

```
sudo systemctl  
list-unit  
--failed
```




Apt

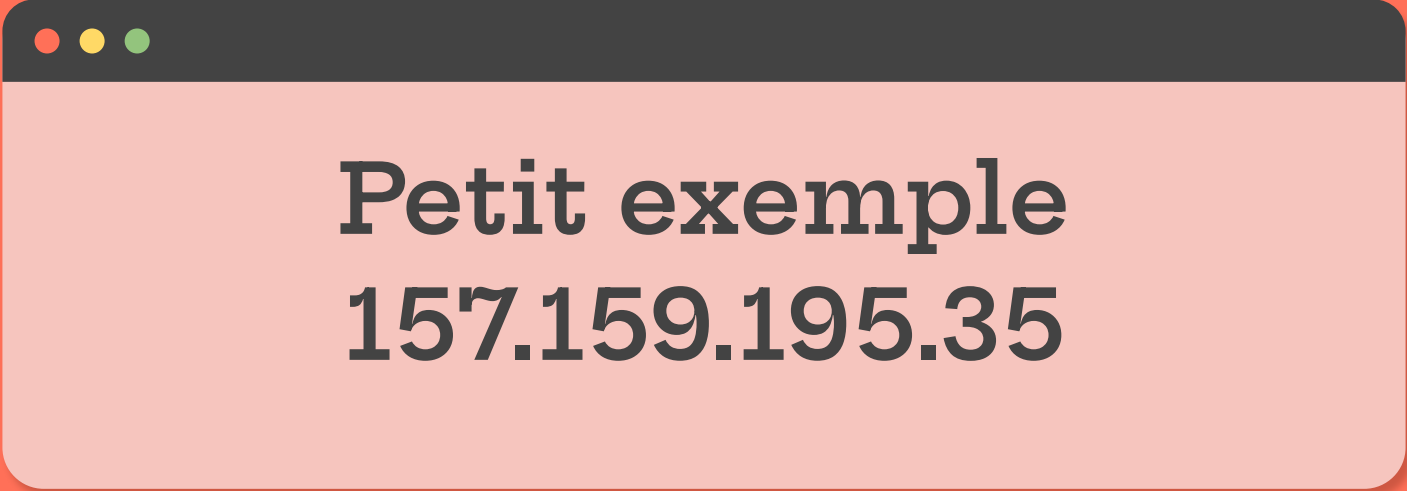
Crontabs

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A stylized terminal window with a dark gray header bar containing three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green). The main area is light pink and contains the text "Petit exemple" and "157.159.195.35" in a bold, dark gray font.

Petit exemple
157.159.195.35



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04.

Sécurité

(pas) sponsorisé par Hackademint



Apt

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Systeme de fichiers

C 1 arbre

Utilisateurs

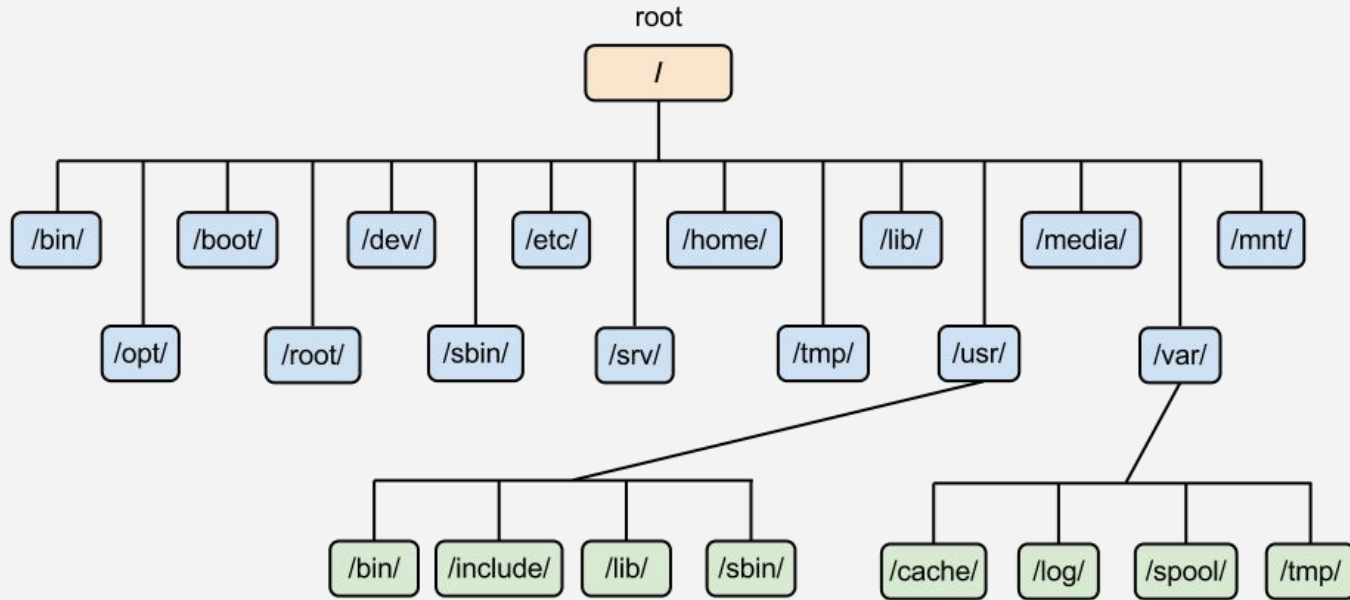
C D gens

Permissions

C la police



Le système de fichiers





Apt

Crontabs

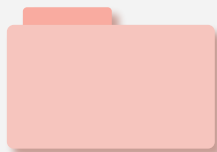
systemd

Sécurité

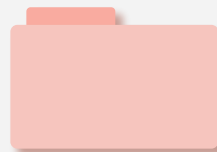
docker

Surprise du
chef

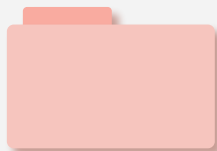
Dossiers utiles



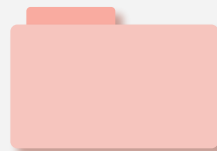
/



/bin



/var/log



\$HOME



Utilisateur

a.

Identifiant

`useradd`

b.

Mot de passe

`passwd`

Dossier courant

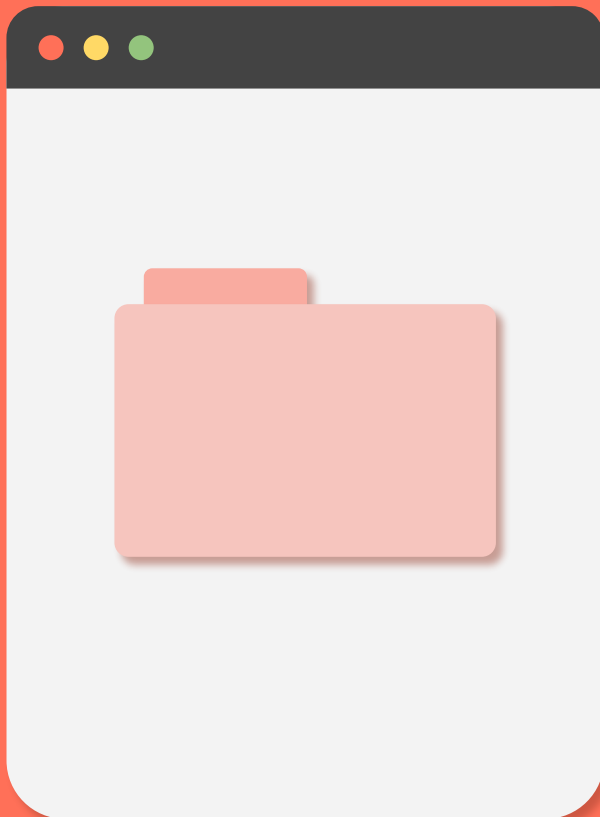
`mkdir`

c.

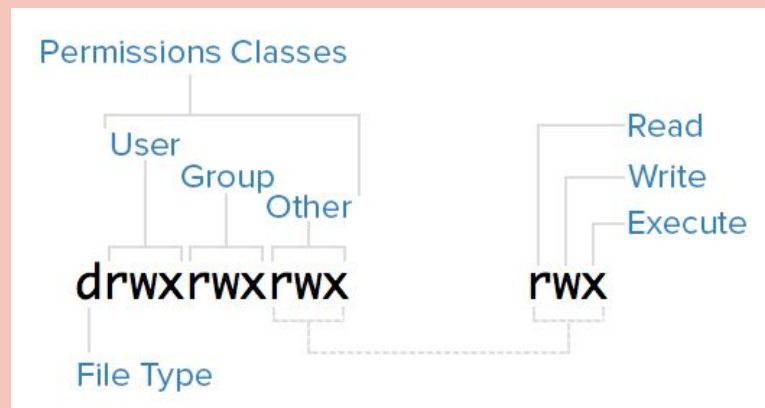
Groupe

`usermod -a -G`

d.



Permissions



```
chmod 777 fichier
chown usr fichier
```




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Petit exemple

```
ssh formation@157.159.195.35
```



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A decorative graphic featuring the number '05.' inside a white circle. The circle is surrounded by several small, colorful plus signs and dots in shades of red, orange, and white, creating a celebratory or highlight effect.

05.

Docker

En despi



Apt

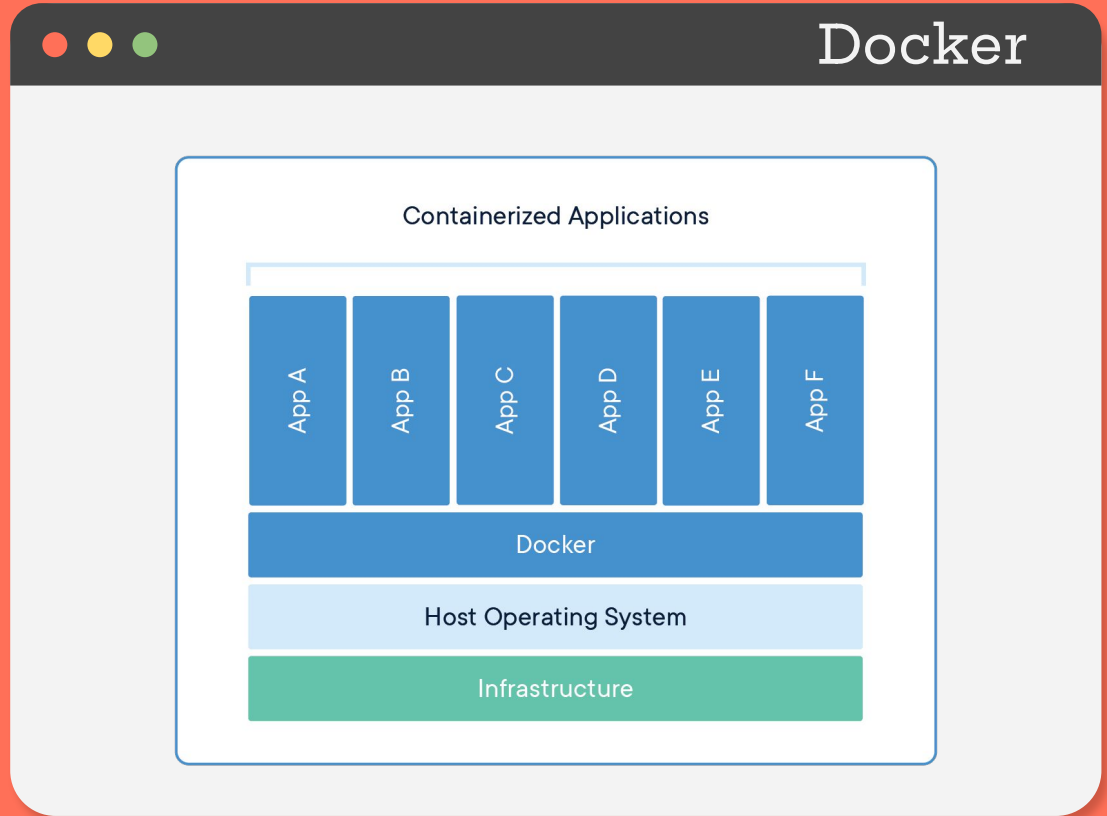
Crontabs

systemd

Sécurité

docker

Surprise du
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Apt

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La surprise du chef

Préparez vous



Liste de commandes utiles

- `apt` : Package manager de debian
- `systemctl` : Donner des instructions à `systemd`
- `sudo` : Donne des accès admin le temps d'une commande
- `grep` : Recherche dans l'output d'une commande
- `less` : Affiche le `stdin` dans un TUI
- `nano` : Éditer des fichiers depuis un terminal
- `vim` : Comme `nano` mais pour les chads
- `journalctl` : Affiche les logs de `systemd`
- `ls -l` : Affiche les permissions des fichiers



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Bonus :
Trouvez le flag
`ssh formation@157.159.195.35`



Apt

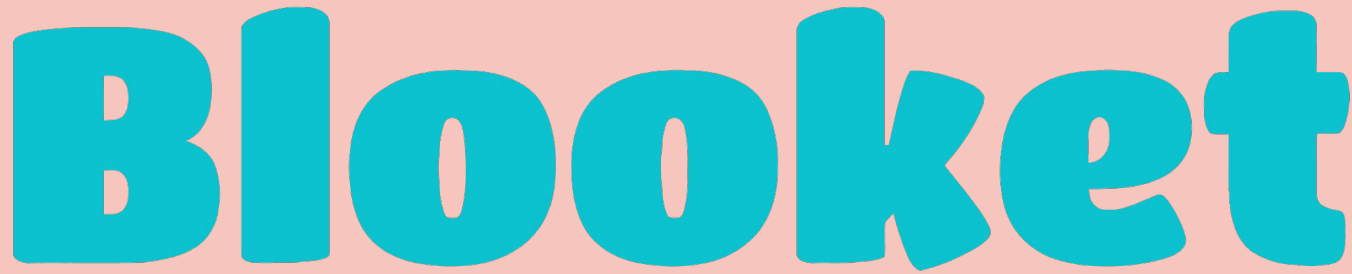
Crontabs

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Surprise du
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The word "Bloocket" is displayed in a large, bold, cyan-colored font. It is centered within a light pink rectangular area that has rounded corners and a subtle drop shadow, giving it the appearance of a window or a card. Above this pink area is a dark gray horizontal bar containing three small, circular window control buttons in red, yellow, and green from left to right.

Bloocket